

# Privacy notice – how the school uses pupil information

# What categories of information are processed?

The categories of personal information that we process include, but are not limited to, the following:

- **Personal identifiers and contacts** e.g. name, unique pupil number, contact details and address
- Characteristics e.g. ethnicity, language and eligibility for free school meals
- Safeguarding information e.g. court orders and professional involvement
- Special educational needs and disabilities (SEND) information e.g. any diagnoses and additional needs
- **Medical and administration** e.g. doctors' information, general health, dental health, allergies, medication and dietary requirements
- **Attendance** e.g. sessions attended, number of absences, reasons for absences and any previous schools you have attended
- Assessment and attainment e.g. any relevant test and exam results
- **Behavioural information** e.g. exclusions and any relevant alternative provision put in place

#### Why do we collect and use your information?

We will only collect your information when we have a good reason to do so in line with the law – this is known as having a lawful basis to use data. Here are the reasons we collect your information:

- To support pupil learning
- To monitor and report on pupil attainment and progress
- To provide appropriate pastoral care
- To assess the quality of our services
- To keep pupils safe
- To meet the statutory duties placed on us for government data collections

As a school, we are subject to a wide range of laws which we must comply with to further pupil education and to safeguard their well-being. To comply with these laws, we only process personal information as far as is necessary to meet those obligations. We also process some of the information described in this privacy notice to carry out the public tasks vested in us as a school to effectively run the school

Our lawful basis for collecting and processing pupils' information is defined under Article 6 of the GDPR. We collect and use the vast majority of our pupils' information under the lawful basis of 'Public Task' i.e. the processing is necessary for us to perform a task in the public interest or for our official functions. There are a small number of occasions when we would use the lawful basis of 'Consent' i.e. the individual has given clear consent for us to process their personal data for a specific purpose; this will only apply where, for example, we have sought consent to use a photo/name of a child in an external publication. Our lawful basis for collecting and processing pupils' sensitive data is further defined under Article 9 of the GDPR where the following may apply:

- 1. Processing of personal data revealing racial or ethnic origin, political opinions, religious or philosophical beliefs, trade union membership, and the processing of genetic data, biometric data for the purpose of uniquely identifying a natural person, data concerning health or data concerning a natural person's sex life or sexual orientation, shall be prohibited
- 2. Paragraph 1 shall not apply if one of the following applies:
- a) Processing is necessary for archiving purposes in the public interest, scientific or historical research purposes or statistical purposes in accordance with Article 89 (1) based on Union or Member State law which shall be proportionate to the aim pursued, respect the essence of the right to data protection and provide for suitable and specific measures to safeguard the fundamental rights and the interests of the data subject. The Education (Information about Individual Pupils) (England) Regulations 2013 Regulation 5 'Provision of information by non-maintained special schools and Academies to the Secretary of State' states 'Within fourteen days of receiving a request from the Secretary of State, the proprietor of a non-maintained special school or an Academy shall provide to the Secretary of State such of the information referred to in Schedule 1 and (where the request stipulates) in respect of such categories of pupils, or former pupils, as is so requested.' The Education Act 1996 Section 537A states that we provide individual pupil information to the relevant body such as the Department for Education. Children's Act 1989 Section 83 places a duty on the Secretary of State or others to conduct research.

We collect and use personal data in order to meet legal requirements and legitimate interests set out in the GDPR and UK law, including those in relation to:

- Article 6 and Article 9 of the GDPR
- Data Protection Act 2018
- Education Act 1996

## How do we collect your information?

We collect your personal information via the following methods:

- Registration forms (including permission slips and medical forms)
- Common Transfer File (CTF) from your previous school
- Child protection plans
- Conversations with parents and guardians

Pupil data is essential for the school's operational use. Whilst the majority of information you provide to us is mandatory, some of it is requested on a voluntary basis. In order to comply with data protection legislation, we will inform you at the point of collection whether you are required to provide certain information to us or if you have a choice.

#### How do we store your information?

We hold your personal information securely for the set amount of time your child remains at our school or for as long as necessary to complete the task for which it was originally collected. It is stored securely on site, in accordance with GDPR guidelines.

#### Who do we share your information with?

We routinely share your information with:

- The local authority (LA)
- The Department for Education (DfE)
- Schools that you go to after leaving us
- The school nurse/ NHS

If we are required to share your information with organisations, permission will be obtained prior.

#### Why do we share your information?

We do not share information about you with anyone without your consent, unless the law and our policies allow us to do so.

#### Department for Education (DfE)

The DfE collects personal information from us and our LA through various collections the school is required to undertake legally. We are required to share information about pupils with the DfE either directly or via our LA for the purpose of those data collections, under:

Section 3 of The Education (Information About Individual Pupils) (England)
Regulations 2013

All information we share with the DfE is transferred securely and held by the DfE under a combination of software and hardware controls which meet the current government security policy framework, which can be found by following this link: https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/security-policy-framework

#### How does the government use your data?

The pupil data that we lawfully share with the DfE through data collections:

- Underpins school funding, which is calculated based upon numbers of pupils and their characteristics in each school.
- Informs 'short-term' education policy monitoring and school accountability and intervention.
- Supports 'longer-term' research and monitoring of educational policy, e.g. how certain subject choices go on to affect education or earnings beyond school.

To find out more about the data collection requirements placed on us by the DfE, e.g. via the school census, follow this link: <a href="https://www.gov.uk/education/data-collection-and-censuses-for-schools">https://www.gov.uk/education/data-collection-and-censuses-for-schools</a>

#### The National Pupil Database (NPD)

Much of the data about pupils in England goes on to be held in the NPD.

The NPD is owned and managed by the DfE and contains information about pupils in schools in England – it provides evidence on educational performance to inform independent research as well as studies commissioned by the DfE.

Information on the NPD is held in an electronic format for statistical purposes and it is securely collected from a range of sources, including schools, LAs and awarding bodies.

You can find out more about the NPD by following this link: <a href="https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/national-pupil-database-npd-privacy-notice">https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/national-pupil-database-npd-privacy-notice</a>

#### Sharing by the DfE

The DfE is legally allowed to share pupils' personal information with certain third parties, including the following:

- Schools
- LAs
- Researchers
- Organisations connected with promoting the education or wellbeing of children in England
- Other government departments and agencies
- Organisations fighting or identifying crime

Organisations fighting or identifying crime, such as the Home Office and the police, may use their legal powers to contact the DfE to request access to individual level information relating to a crime.

For more information about how the DfE collects and shares pupil information, you can look at the information in the following two links:

- https://www.gov.uk/guidance/data-protection-how-we-collect-and-share-researchdata
- <a href="https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/dfe-external-data-shares">https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/dfe-external-data-shares</a>

## How to find out what personal information the DfE holds about you

Under the Data Protection Act 2018, you are entitled to ask the DfE what personal information it holds about you. You have the right to ask the DfE:

- If it processes your personal data.
- For a description of the data it holds about you.
- The reasons it is holding your data and any recipient it may be disclosed to.
- For a copy of your personal data and any details of its source.

To exercise these rights, you should make a subject access request. Information on how to do this can be found by following this link:

https://www.gov.uk/government/organisations/department-for-education/about/personal-information-charter

You can also contact the DfE directly using its online contact form by following this link: https://www.gov.uk/contact-dfe.

#### What are your rights?

You have specific rights to the processing of your data; these are the right to:

- Request access to the information the school holds about you.
- Restrict our processing of your personal data, i.e. permitting its storage but no further processing.
- Object to direct marketing (including profiling) and processing for the purposes of scientific and/or historical research and statistics.
- Have your personal data rectified if it is inaccurate or incomplete.
- Not be subject to decisions based purely on automated processing where it produces a legal or similarly significant effect on you.
- Request the deletion or removal of personal data where there is no compelling reason for the continued processing.

If you want to request access to the personal information that we hold about you, please contact Mrs M Kobak on 0161 766 2888.

If you are concerned about the way we are collecting or using your information, please raise your concern with the school office in the first instance. You can also contact the Information

Commissioner's Office (ICO) at <a href="https://ico.org.uk/concerns">https://ico.org.uk/concerns</a>. The ICO is the UK's independent authority set up to uphold information rights in the public interest, promoting openness by public bodies and data privacy for individuals.

#### How to withdraw consent and lodge complaints

Where our school processes your personal data with your consent, you have the right to withdraw your consent.

If you change your mind or are unhappy with how our school uses your personal data, you should let us know by contacting the DPO (Mrs M Kobak) on 0161 766 2888.

#### Updating this privacy notice

We may need to update this privacy notice periodically if we change how we collect and process data. The school will inform you when this privacy notice has changed; however, we also recommend that you revisit this privacy notice periodically.

This privacy notice was last updated January 2024.

## How can you find out more information?

If you would like to discuss anything in this privacy notice, please contact the DPO (Mrs M Kobak) on 0161 766 2888.

If you require further information about how we and/or the DfE store and use your personal data, please visit our website (<a href="www.bwjps.org.uk">www.bwjps.org.uk</a>) or the Gov.UK website (<a href="https://www.gov.uk/guidance/data-protection-how-we-collect-and-share-research-data">https://www.gov.uk/guidance/data-protection-how-we-collect-and-share-research-data</a>).